



Quản lý quy trình trong khu vực công. Phân cấp trong khu vực công

Thảo luận: Vietnam:
Decentralization
amidst
Fragmentation."

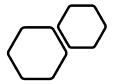


Khái niệm, phân loại Vai trò quy trình Phân tích và tối ưu hóa quy trình

Quy trình là gì

- "A business process as a recipe for achieving results in coordinated organizations.
- It documents step-by-step who has to undertake which activities in an organization in order to achieve a particular goal.
- A process proceeds chronologically from input to output, i.e. from the provision of resources to the delivery of the service."

(B&L)



Quản lý quy trình (process management)



From private sector: business process reengineering (BPR)



Aims:

To prioritize efficient service delivery

Quality management



Communication protocols, data and database standards, ICT: smoothing a business process orientation in public agencies

Phân loại quy trình: theo chuỗi giá trị

Supportive activities	HR and further education					
	Facility resource management					
	Purchasing and billing					
	Design of patient services	Promotion and regional integration of service	Setup of care units	Treatment	Quality and financial review	

Core processes

Figure 13.2 Value chain of a hospital.

Source: Adapted from Porter (1985)

- Core processes: make a significantly higher contribution to the perceived customer benefit than in a potentially competing organization.
- Support processes: have more unspecific, supportive functions and do not need to be produced in one's own organization > outsourced



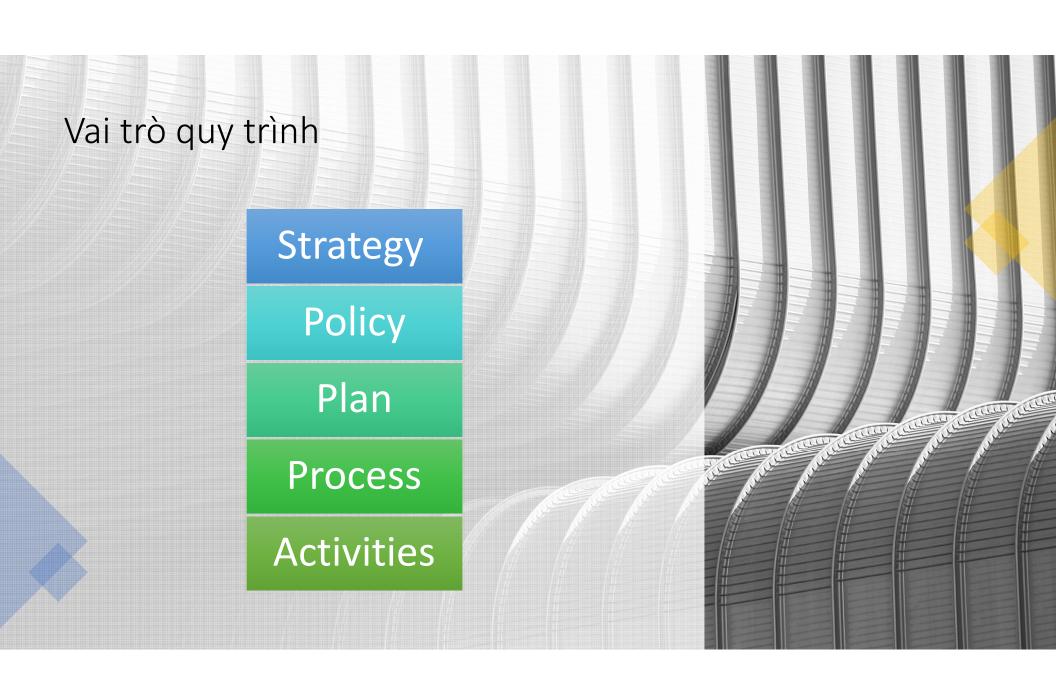
production processes (e.g. a tax return)

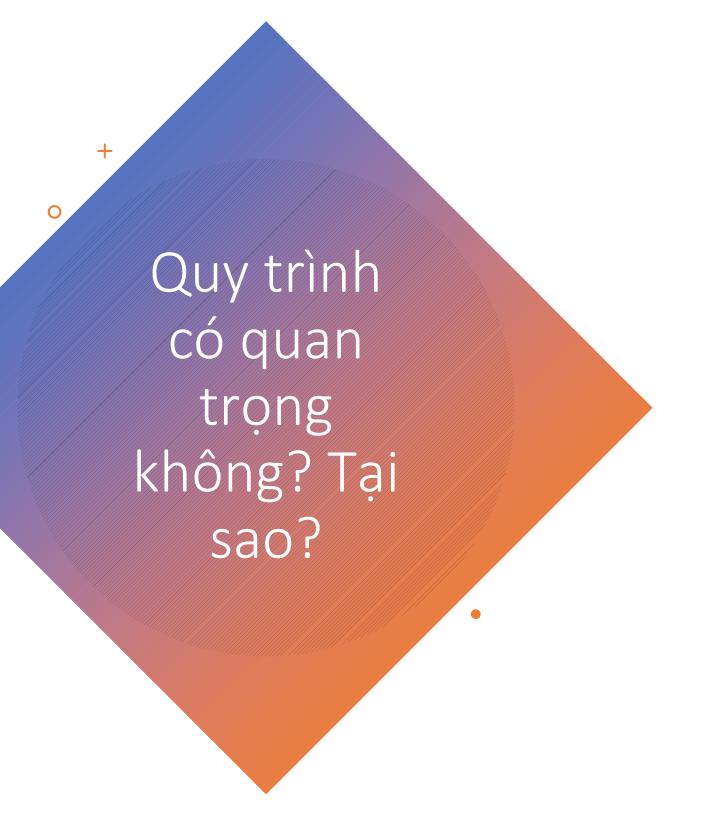
suitable for full process mapping and standardization

decision-making processes (e.g. a planning application)

- freedom to administrative officers
- team-based working may be preferable to sequential process cycles







Chuyển đổi cơ cấu bộ máy

Top-down manner

- Hierarchical structure
- Vertical
- Internal orientation
- Tasks: top-down
- Decisions for authorization: downtop

Input-output relations

- Process-oriented organization
- Horizontal
- Internal External
- Production process
- Primary/support functions

Phân tích quy trình



RECORDING OF PROCESSES



ALTERNATIVE PROCESS CHAINS: INFORMATION



PROCESS OPTIMIZATION

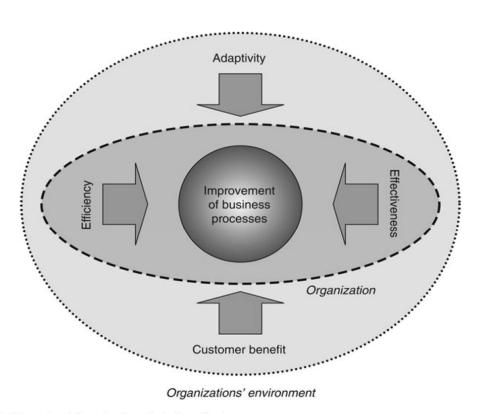


Figure 13.4 Dimensions influencing the optimization of business processes.

Tối ưu hóa quy trình: tiêu chí

<u>Table 13.2</u> Overview of process optimization approaches

Tối ưu hóa như thế nào

Initiatives	Implementation
Omit	Seek and cancel unnecessary work steps
Standardize	Standardize work steps with comparable content, thus making them transferable
Improve use of resources	Are all resources used in such a way that the total throughput time is reduced? Are any areas under-capitalized, thus causing generally higher costs through uneconomical maintenance measures (e.g. outdated ICT equipment or transport fleet)?
Replace with other processes	Does it make sense to replace a process with another, thus avoiding duplicate work?
Do activities in parallel	Reduce the process duration for the customer through the simultaneous processing of several sub-processes
Outsource	Transfer processes that are uneconomical and/or do not reach a critical number of cases to other administrative units or external service providers

Thách thức khi tối ưu hóa quy trình

Ôm đồm

Chồng chéo Thiếu linh hoạt Thiếu thực tế Tối ưu hóa quy trình: Phân cấp Phân cấp là gì

Lợi ích và bất lợi của phân cấp

Phân cấp như thế nào

Phân cấp/phi tập trung (decentralization) là gì

Decentralization: "away from the centre"; "authority is spread out from a smaller to a larger number of actors."

"Internal decentralization can occur if a ministry (or any other organizational unit) decides to give increased spending or personnel authority to middle managers, or to give increased discretion in casehandling to desk/street-level staff."



Lợi ích	Bất lợi

Phân cấp như thế nào

Đối tượng phân cấp: chính sách, kế hoạch, quyết định, hoạt động

Lĩnh vực: kinh tế, môi trường, giao thông, y tế, an ninh

Tổ chức được phân cấp: địa phương, cấp dưới, tư nhân, tổ chức phi chính phủ

Kiểm tra, giám sát, đánh giá

