1

# Fulbright Economics Teaching Program Masters in Public Policy MPP8 Academic Year 2015-2016 Spring 2016 (11 April – 25 May, 2016)

# **SYLLABUS Research Method: Applied Econometrics**

## **Teaching team**

Instructors: Dinh Cong Khai, Cao Hao Thi and Le Viet Phu

Tutor: Hoang Van Thang

# **Class Meeting Time**

Mondays & Wednesdays: 13:30 – 15:00

#### Office hours

Dinh Cong Khai: Monday 15:00 - 17:00 or by email appointment Cao Hao Thi: Tuesday 17:30 - 19:00 or by email appointment

Le Viet Phu: Tuesday and Thursday 15:30 – 17:00 or by email appointment Hoang Van Thang: Wednesday and Friday 15:15 – 16:45 or by email appointment

### **Course Objectives and Description**

The first aim of this course is to provide students with the ability to read and understand empirical papers done by economists. Second, it is to provide students with the skills necessary to conduct a quantitative policy research on their own.

This course is devoted to advanced techniques for econometrics. First, students are introduced to estimation problems when the assumptions of the classical model (CLRM) are violated and their corresponding remedies. Participants will also learn how to use instrumental variables to deal with endogeneity in an estimation model. Second, this course introduces estimation with time series or panel data which has become very frequently and intensively used in empirical research. Third, students are provided with other useful econometric techniques such as difference in differences estimation, cointegrating regression, Granger causality test to study numerous policy questions.

The second part of the course focuses on the application of econometric models to the evaluation of interventions on socio-economic factors. The biggest challenge to policy makers is how to know the impact of a policy, which leads to assessments and necessary modifications. For instance, what are the impacts of the investment program on infrastructure and production for extremely adverse wards, borderline wards, wards located in the historical safety zone or extremely adverse hamlets (Program 135) on the poverty rate and the livelihood of the supported residents? Another example is whether the microcredit program of the social policy bank has really assisted the targeted people in improving their lives? In those above-mentioned real examples, students should be able to identify the impacts of the policy, error factors, and what

assessment method can be applied to each of various types of data. In this course, students will also get familiar with the concepts and models commonly used in evaluating the policy impacts e.g. randomization, comparison by trend points, difference in difference with panel data, and instrumental variable.

#### **Course Requirements**

This is an elective course, yet students who wish to apply econometrics into their master thesis are encouraged to enroll.

Participants are expected to attend class regularly and required to read the assigned readings before the class. There will be 05 problem sets and one final exam.

They are also encouraged to form study groups on their own to discuss the lessons, case studies, and the assigned readings together. Yet, each participant must write his/her own solution completely.

Applied econometrics is a challenging subject therefore if participants encounter any problems or have any questions, make sure to seek help from the teaching team as soon as possible.

The course will require the use of specialized software packages such as Eviews, or Stata to replicate examples in the books and a paper.

#### **Grading**

Discussion: 15% Problem set: 45% Final exam: 40%

All problem set solution must be submitted by 08:20, in both electronic copy (to <a href="http://www.fetp.edu.vn/vn/tai-nguyen/hoc-vien-hien-tai/">http://www.fetp.edu.vn/vn/tai-nguyen/hoc-vien-hien-tai/</a>) and hard copy in the box in lab room, unless otherwise constructed.

#### **Required Readings**

Textbooks: Lectures will be drawn mostly from two textbooks below, both of which are available in English and Vietnamese. Specific chapter references are given in the course outline. Additional material will be distributed at appropriate times. This material will also be part of required readings.

- 1. *Introductory Econometrics with Applications*, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, by Ramu Ramanathan, Harcourt College Publishers, 2002. This textbook has been selected because it has a strong orientation towards applications and a clear exposition of modern econometric practice. The textbook has a good website at: <a href="http://econ.ucsd.edu/~rramanat/embook5.htm">http://econ.ucsd.edu/~rramanat/embook5.htm</a>. (Abbreviation: RR5)
- 2. Basic Econometrics, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, by Damodar Gujarati, McGraw-Hill, 1995(Abbreviation: DG3)
- 3. *Basic Econometrics*, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, by Damodar Gujarati, McGraw-Hill, 2004. This book also has a useful website at: <a href="http://www.mhhe.com/econometrics/gujarati4">http://www.mhhe.com/econometrics/gujarati4</a> (Please note that this website is associated with the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the book.) (Abbreviation: DG4)

4. Handbook on Impact Evaluation: Quantitative Methods and Practices, Shahidur R. Khandker, Gayatri B. Koolwal, and Hussain A. Samad, 2010. The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development / The World Bank, Washington DC 20433, ISBN: 978-0-8213-8028-4 (Abbreviation: KKS)

Several illustrative examples will be discussed in class at appropriate times. The purpose is to familiarize you with the various ways in which advanced econometric techniques have been used to investigate "real world" problems and policy issues. These examples will be drawn from the two main textbooks plus some case studies developed from the context of Vietnam.

# **Schedule**

Week 1					
	Monday 4/11/2016 (13:30 – 15:00)	Cao Hao Thi			
	Relaxing the Assumptions of the Classical Model I:				
	Heteroscedasticity and small size sample				
	<ul> <li>DG3: Chapter 10</li> <li>Distribute PS 1, due on 4/25/2016</li> </ul>				
	Tuesday 4/12/2016 (15:15 – 16:45)	Dinh Cong Khai			
	Relaxing the Assumptions of the Classical Model II:				
	Serial Correlation				
	o DG3: Chapter 11				
W	Week 2				
	Monday 4/18/2016				
	No class				
	Wednesday 4/20/2016 (13:30 – 15:00)	Dinh Cong Khai			
	Relaxing the Assumptions of the Classical Model III:				
	Autocorrelation				
	DG3: Chapter 12				
W	eek 3				
	Monday 4/25/2016 (13:30 – 15:00)	Cao Hao Thi			
	Time Series I				

o DG3: Chapter 21 and 22

	PS 1 due, distribute PS 2 – due on 5/04/2016	
	Wednesday 4/27/2016 (13:30 – 15:00)	Cao Hao Thi
	Time Series II Case study: Applying ARIMA Model to Foreca	est Prices and Stock Prices
	o DG3: Chapter 21 and 22	
W	eek 4	
	Monday 5/2/2016	
	No class	
	Wednesday 5/04/2016 (13:30 – 15:00)	Dinh Cong Khai
	<b>Spurious Regression in Econometrics</b>	
	o DG3: Chapter 21	
	PS 2 due, distribute PS 3 – due on 5/16/2016	
W	eek 5	
	Monday 5/09/2016 (13:30 – 15:00)	Dinh Cong Khai
	<b>Dynamic Econometrics and Granger Causality</b>	Test
	o DG4: Chapter 17	
	Wednesday 5/11/2016 (13:30 – 15:00) Panel Data	Dinh Cong Khai
	o DG4: Chapter 16	
W	eek 6	
	Monday 5/16/2016 (13:30 – 15:00)	Le Viet Phu
Int	troduction of policy impact evaluation	

	o KKS: Chapter 2 and Chapter 3	
PS	3 due, distribute PS 4 – due on 5/23/2016	
	Wednesday 5/18/2016 (13:30 – 15:00) mparison by trend points	Le Viet Phu
	o KKS: Chapter 4	
	<ul> <li>WB, Evaluating the Impact of Development Practitioners, 2002, Chapter 3.</li> </ul>	opment Projects on Poverty: A Handbook for
We	eek 7	
	Monday 5/23/2016 (13:30 – 15:00)	Le Viet Phu
	<b>Difference in Differences</b>	
	o KKS: Chapter 5	
PS ·	4 due, distribute PS 5 – due on 5/30/2016	
	Wednesday 5/25/2016 (13:30 – 15:00)	Le Viet Phu
	Instrumental Variables and Discontinuous R	egression
	<ul> <li>KKS: Chapter 6 and Chapter 7</li> <li>RR5, Chapter 13</li> </ul>	
We	eek 8	
	Monday 5/30/2016	
	PS 5 due	

Distribute final exam, due on 6/13/2016